

Arkansas Child Development and Early Learning Standards

# Developmental Rating Scale: Birth through 36 Months

March 2017



Published 2017 by Early Care and Education Projects Fayetteville, AR 72701

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# USING THE ARKANSAS CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING STANDARDS DEVELOPMENTAL RATING SCALES (DRS)

The Arkansas Child Development and Early Learning Standards Developmental Rating Scales are designed as companion pieces to the Arkansas Child Development and Early Learning Standards (CDELS): Birth through 60 Months. The organization of the document is based on the nine domains of development and learning within the Arkansas CDELS.

There are two developmental rating scales aligned with the Arkansas CDELS—Arkansas CDELS Developmental Rating Scale: Birth through 36 Months and Arkansas CDELS Developmental Rating Scale: 19 through 60 Months. The Arkansas CDELS Developmental Rating Scale: Birth through 36 Months was created with the infant and toddler teacher in mind, and the Arkansas CDELS Developmental Rating Scale: 19 through 60 Months with the preschool teacher in mind. Both documents include a wide range of development to capture both advancements and delays in observable skills and behaviors.

### The Arkansas CDELS DRS IS intended to be:

- A practical way of documenting each child's development over an extended period of time.
- A tool that can be used to develop a complete picture of individual children in order to plan appropriate strategies and activities to promote growth and development.
- A comfortable way to help families recognize emerging skills and abilities of their child.
- A method of documenting skills and behaviors that can be shared with support staff and specialists.

### The Arkansas CDELS DRS IS NOT intended to be:

- A means of comparing the progress of one child with that of another.
- A measure for assessing a child's readiness to enter kindergarten.

### **RATING CATEGORIES**

The **Arkansas CDELS DRS** includes three categories for identifying where children are in their development with regard to each item on the scale. The categories are:

- **Not yet** Evidence of this skill is rarely or never seen.
- **Emerging** Some evidence of this skill has been observed.
- Consistently The skill is one that the child has mastered and demonstrated consistently.

### HOW TO USE THE DEVELOPMENTAL RATING SCALE

- Make at least one copy of the **Arkansas CDELS DRS** for each child. There is an interactive version of this document that can be downloaded and completed electronically.
- Complete the **Arkansas CDELS DRS** based on your daily observations of each child over a period of time. It is not necessary to complete every item in one observation period.
- Complete the Arkansas CDELS DRS at least twice a year. Best practice suggests three times a yearonce about a month after the child enters the program, a mid-year observation, and again near the
  end of the year.

### **COMMENTS SECTION**

This space allows the user to add other examples, note any discrepancies, and make notes about the specific context in which a child does and does not demonstrate a skill or behavior. For example, for the learning goal MT2.1 Uses classification and patterning skills, you might note in the Comments section that "Child sorts objects based on two colors, but does not sort by shape or size." Thus there is a discrepancy in behavior observed. These comments also tell you that the child is able to sort by a simple attribute (color), but not by another attribute (shape, size). From the information you have included in the Comments section, you may need to think of ways to help the child start sorting by various attributes.

# Arkansas Child Development and Early Learning Standards Learning Goal Summary Table

Domain of Development and Learning	Learning Goal
Social and Emotional Development	SE1. Relationships with Others  SE1.1 Forms trusting relationships with nurturing adults SE1.2 Interacts with peers  SE2. Emotional Expression and Understanding SE2.1 Experiences, expresses, and regulates a range of emotions SE2.2 Interprets and responds to the feelings of others  SE3. Self-Awareness and Self-Concept SE3.1 Shows awareness of self as unique individual SE3.2 Demonstrates competence and confidence
Cognitive Development	CD1. Approaches to Learning  CD1.1 Shows curiosity and a willingness to try new things  CD1.2 Shows persistence in approaching tasks  CD2. Executive Function  CD2.1 Focuses and sustains attention  CD2.2 Shows flexibility in adjusting thinking and behavior to different contexts  CD2.3 Regulates impulses and behaviors  CD2.4 Holds and manipulates information in memory  CD3. Logic and Reasoning  CD3.1 Uses reasoning and planning ahead to solve problems and reach goals  CD3.2 Engages in symbolic and abstract thinking
Physical Development and Health	PH1. Gross Motor PH1.1 Demonstrates locomotor skills PH1.2 Shows stability and balance PH1.3 Demonstrates gross-motor manipulative skills  PH2. Fine Motor PH2.1 Demonstrates fine-motor strength, control, and coordination PH2.2 Adjusts grasp and coordinates movements to use tools  PH3. Health and Well-Being PH3.1 Demonstrates interest in engaging in healthy eating habits and making nutritious food choices PH3.2 Shows awareness of safe behavior PH3.3 Engages in a variety of developmentally appropriate physical activities PH3.4 Takes appropriate actions to meet basic needs
Language Development	LD1. Receptive Language  LD1.1 Understands and responds to language (in child's home language)  LD2. Expressive Language  LD2.1 Uses increasingly complex vocabulary, grammar, and sentence structure (in child's home language)  LD3. Communication Skills  LD3.1 Communicates using social and conversational rules  LD4. English Language Development of Dual Language Learners  LD4.1 Demonstrates progress in attending to, understanding, and responding to English  LD4.2 Demonstrates progress in speaking and expressing self in English

Domain of Development and Learning	Learning Goal
Emergent Literacy	EL1. Engagement in Literacy Experiences and Understanding of Stories and Books  EL1.1 Shows interest in literacy experiences  EL1.2 Engages in read-alouds and conversations about books and stories  EL2. Phonological Awareness  EL2.1 Notices and manipulates the sounds of language  EL3. Knowledge and Use of Books, Print, and Letters  EL3.1 Responds to features of books and print  EL3.2 Shows knowledge of the shapes, names, and sounds of letters  EL3.3 Demonstrates emergent writing skills
Mathematical Thinking	MT1. Number Concepts and Operations  MT1.1 Demonstrates number sense and an understanding of quantity MT1.2 Explores combining and separating groups (numerical operations)  MT2. Algebraic Thinking MT2.1 Uses classification and patterning skills  MT3. Measurement and Comparison MT3.1 Participants in exploratory measurement activities and compares objects  MT4. Geometry and Spatial Sense MT4.1 Explores and describes shapes and spatial relationships
Science and Technology	ST1. Scientific Practices ST1.1 Engages in the scientific process to collect, analyze, and communicate information ST2. Knowledge of Science Concepts ST2.1 Demonstrates knowledge of core science ideas and concepts ST3. Knowledge of Science Content ST3.1 Demonstrates knowledge of the characteristics of living things, the earth's environment, and physical objects and materials ST3.2 Uses tools and engineering practices to explore and solve problems ST3.3 Engages in developmentally appropriate interactions with technology and media that support creativity, exploration, and play
Social Studies	SS1. Family, Community, and Culture SS1.1 Demonstrates positive connection to family and community  SS2. History and Geography SS2.1 Shows awareness of sequence and change over time SS2.2 Demonstrates simple geographic knowledge
Creativity and Aesthetics	CA1. Music and Movement CA1.1 Explores through listening, singing, creating, and moving to music  CA2. Visual Arts CA2.1 Explores, manipulates, creates, and responds to a variety of art media  CA3. Drama CA3.1 Explores feelings, relationships, and concepts through imitation, pretend play, and sociodramatic play

Child's name:						Date of birth:		
Observation #1		<u>(</u>	Obser	vation #	Observation #3			
Date completed	Date comple	eted				Date completed		
Child's age when completed	Child's age	when c	comple	eted		Child's age when completed		
Observer's signature						Observer's signature		
Domain of Develo					cial and E	Emotional Development		
Learning Goals	•	Obs.# N	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments		
SE1.1 Forms trusting relationships with nurturing	adults	-						
Birth-18 months Indicators: Strand: Interactions • Engages in back-and-forth interactions with familiar adults	dults	1						
<ul> <li>(peek-a-boo, vocalizations)</li> <li>Communicates needs through crying, smiling, pointing, dropping or banging objects, leading adult by hand</li> <li>Strand: Attachment Relationships</li> <li>Forms strong emotional bonds (attachment) with one or more caregivers</li> <li>Shows preference for familiar adults</li> </ul>		2						
		3						
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Attachment Relationships  • Looks to particular people for security, comfort and protection		1						
<ul> <li>Shows distress when separated from special person (separation anxiety)</li> <li>Shows distress when encountering strangers (stranger anxiety)</li> <li>Explores environment while regularly checking in with trusted</li> </ul>	r anxiety)	2						
adults		3						

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Interactions (mastery at 48 months)  • Participates in longer back-and-forth interactions with adults  • imitates adults' actions ("Reads" book to stuffed animals like the teacher reads to the class)  • seeks assistance (Asks for help to hang his picture on the bulletin board)	1				
	2				
<ul> <li>engages in role play, games or other activities (Says, "I'm a dog" then she crawls on carpet and barks)</li> </ul>	3				
SE1.2 Interacts with peers					
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Develops Friendships  • Shows interest in peers  • watches them  • touches them  • has simple back and forth interactions with them	1				
	2				
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Stages of Play  • Begins to engage in parallel play (playing next to, but not involved in other child's play). For example, two children are playing at the water table but not interacting with each other.	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Develops Friendships  • Shows preference for certain playmates (mastery at 60 months)  Strand: Stages of Play  • Participates in associative play (playing independently, but engaging in same activity as other children) (mastery at 48 months). For example, a group of children sit at the same	1				
	2				
table with snap together blocks but no interaction.	3				
SE2. Emoti	onal	Expre	ssion ar	nd Unders	standing
SE2.1 Experiences, expresses, and regulates a range of em-	otion	s			
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Emotion Expression (mastery at 18 months)  • Expresses basic emotions through facial expression, gestures and sounds (joy, sadness, contentment, distress, interest, surprise, anger, fear)  Strand: Emotion Regulation  • Calms self with adult support (relaxes when picked up and held	1				
	2				
by familiar adult)  • Demonstrates some self-soothing behaviors  o thumb-fist sucking o rocking o turning away from source of overstimulation					
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Emotion Regulation  • Comforts self by seeking special toy, object, or caregiver when upset (Gets stuffed puppy out of cubby when upset)	1				
	2				
	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:     Strand: Emotion Expression (mastery at 60 months)     • Begins to use words, signs and pretend play to express basic emotions as well as more complex emotions such as pride	1				
	2				
SE2.2 Interprets and responds to the feelings of others	-				
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Empathy  Reacts to and takes cues from others' emotional expressions cries when other children cry smiles when someone laughs	1				
	2				
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Empathy  • Demonstrates interest or concern when others are hurt or in distress (Pats child on shoulder and asks, "Are you okay?" to child who just fell down.)  • May try to comfort or assist others. For example, will help a child pick up puzzle pieces she just dropped.	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Emotion Understanding (mastery at 60 months)  • Begins to recognize and label emotional reactions based on o facial expressions (Says, "He look sad.")  • body language and tone (Tells the teacher, "She's mad because he took her book.")	1				
	2				
	3				
SE3. Se	elf-A	waren	ess and	Self-Cond	cept
SE3.1 Shows awareness of self as unique individual		T			
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Sense of Identity  • Develops beginning self–awareness  • explores own hands and feet  • responds to name	1				
	2				
9-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Characteristics of Self and Others  Shows growing awareness of own physical characteristics (recognizes self in mirror and photos)  Points to eyes, ears, or nose when asked Strand: Preferences  Shows preferences for specific people, books, toys, food and activities  Indicates dislike or unwillingness by communicating "no" (verbally, signing, or shaking head)	1				
	2				
	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Sense of Identity (mastery at 48 months)  • Begins to use first person pronouns (me, I)  • Uses own name to refer to self  • Begins to understand "mine" and "not mine" ("That's my picture and that's Sarah's.")  Strand: Characteristics of Self and Others (mastery at 48 months)  • Recognizes similarities and differences in own and other's personal characteristics  • different hair color  • labels self as boy or girl  Strand: Preferences (mastery at 60 months)  • Communicates preferences and interest ("I don't like bananas.")	1				
	2				
	3				
SE3.2 Demonstrates competence and confidence					
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Sense of Autonomy  • Shows pleasure and curiosity in making toys produce noises  • Repeats actions or sounds that receive attention	1				
	2				
	3				
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Sense of Autonomy  • Alternates between independence and wanting help or comfort (wants to put his coat on by himself one day and asks for help the next.)	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name			
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Self-Confidence  • Shows increasing confidence and competence in growing abilities (mastery at 60 months)  o dresses self with assistance/supervision  o pours own juice o assists with pick up of toys	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name:							Date:
Observation #1	Observation #2						Observation #3
Date completed	Date completed						Date completed
Child's age when completed	Child's age v	when	comple	ted			Child's age when completed
Observer's signature	Observer's s	signat	ture				Observer's signature
-							•
Domain of I	Developm	ent	& Lea	arning -	— Cogni	tive De	velopment
	CE	)1. A	Approa	ches to I	_earning		
Learning Goals	o	bs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently		Comments
CD1.1 Shows curiosity and a willingness to try ne	w things						
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Exploration & Investigation  • Uses senses and a variety of actions to explore the er  o turns head toward a sound  o shakes or bangs a toy  o mouths objects  Strand: Interest in New Experiences  • Shows pleasure or engagement when interesting or nappen  o laughs after shaking a toy that rattles		2					
o listens intently to a new song  9-36 months Indicators:							
Stand: Exploration & Investigation  • Explores different ways to use objects or materials		1					
<ul> <li>Investigates ways to make something happen(repeatedly knocks pieces of cereal off high chair tray)</li> <li>Experiments with different behaviors to see how others will react (turns faucets or switches on and off)</li> </ul>		2					
Strand: Interest in New Experiences  • Demonstrates interest in exploring new experiences o (mastery at 60 months)	or materials	3					

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Exploration & Investigation  • Asks increasingly complex questions, beginning with basic "wh-"questions related to the immediate world around ("What is this?") (mastery at 60 months)	1				
	2				
	3				
CD1.2 Shows persistence in approaching tasks					
Birth-18months Indicators:					
Strand: Determination  • Repeats actions to produce similar results  o repeatedly shakes toy to produce noise  o puts objects in a container and dumps them out over and over again	1				
	2				
Strand: Task Completion					
<ul> <li>Demonstrates increasing ability to continue interactions with others (attends to game of peek-a-boo for longer period of time)</li> </ul>	3				
<ul> <li>Stays engaged with toys for more than just a brief time</li> </ul>					
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)					
Practices an activity many times with increasing independence (chooses the same puzzle every day until able to assemble	1				
each piece quickly and easily)					
Strand: Task Completion  Persists in activities for longer periods of time  Shows increasing tendency to engage in tasks from start-to-finish  insists on finishing a drawing before going outside  wants to continue building structure until all blocks are used	2				
	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Acceptance of Challenges  Shows increasing willingness to repeat attempts at communication if not understood  Repeats actions when encountering difficulties (repeatedly tries to force same shape into shape sorter; later in age range, tries a different shape after unsuccessful attempt)	1				
	2				
	3				
	CD2.	Exec	utive Fu	nction	
CD2.1 Focuses and sustains attention					
Birth-18 months Indicators:					
Strand: Attention & Engagement  Orients to and focuses on sounds, activities, people, and objects in the environment         o attends to sounds, lights, etc.         o turns head to follow caregiver with his or her gaze  Shows increasing ability to attend to people and objects (attends to a short, familiar story-book, though may not want to follow book page by page)	1				
	2				
	3				
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)  Strand: Attention & Engagement  • Maintains focus and attention for longer periods of time  Strand: Selective Attention  • Focuses on something specific while ignoring irrelevant information (continues putting large interlocking blocks together while other children are working puzzles)	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name			
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
CD2.2 Shows flexibility in	adju	sting tl	hinking a	ınd behavi	or to different contexts
Birth-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Flexible Thinking  • Uses familiar objects in new or unanticipated ways	1				
<ul> <li>o drops or throws a rattle</li> <li>o uses an overturned pail as a drum</li> <li>o pretends a block is a phone</li> </ul>	2				
	3				
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)  Strand: Adjusting Behavior to Match Context  • Transitions from one activity to the next with increasing independence (moving from center time to snack time)  • Adjusts to changes in routine with support	1				
	2				
	3				
CD2.3 Regulates impulses and behaviors					
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Impulse Control  • Typical development of these skills tends to emerge after 8	1				
months.	2				
	3				

Child's name
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Impulse Control  • Responds to redirection and limit-setting with increasing	1				
consistency (pauses when an adult says "stop" or asks them not to do something)	2				
	3				
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Impulse Control  • Shows increasing control over impulsive actions, words, and behaviors with adult support (walks around instead of through a puddle when directed) (mastery at 60 months)  Strand: Delay of Gratification  • Shows increasing understanding of phrases like "later" and	1				
	2				
"after lunch" (mastery at 48 months)	3				
CD2.4 Holds and manipulates information in memory					
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Short-Term & Working Memory  • Shows awareness that people and objects still exist when they are out of sight and sound range (object permanence) (reaches under a blanket to retrieve a stuffed animal that an adult has hidden while child watches)  Strand: Long-Term Memory  • Anticipates familiar actions or routines	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Short-Term & Working Memory  • Searches for hidden or missing objects and notices when people are missing from a familiar group (when a peer is absent)  • Remembers and communicates about recent events (what	1				
happened earlier in the day) (mastery at 48 months)  • Remembers and follows two-step directions with decreasing need for adult support ("Put all the crayons in the basket, then put the basket on the shelf") (mastery at 48 months)	2				
Strand: Long-Term Memory					
<ul> <li>Learns and recalls motor routines, songs, and rhymes over time with increasing accuracy (sings along with familiar song) (mastery at 48 months)</li> <li>Tells some details about stories or personal experiences with adult support and modeling (mastery at 48 months)</li> </ul>	3				
	D3.	Logic	and Rea	soning	
CD3.1 Uses reasoning and planning ahead to solve problem	s and	l reach	goals		
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Problem Solving  • Uses own movements and actions to solve simple problems or	1				
reach goal o rolls to the side to reach an interesting object o pulls on an adult's leg when wanting to be picked up	2				
	3				

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)  Strand: Problem Solving  • Uses a variety of strategies to solve problems  o trial-and-error  o applying knowledge from previous experience (completes new puzzle using familiar strategy of turning pieces until they fit)	1				
	2				
o asking for help	3				
CD3.2 Engages in symbolic and abstract thinking					
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Pretend Play  • Typical development of these skills tends to emerge after 8 months.	1				
	2				
	3				
9-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Pretend Play  • Uses realistic props in ways similar to the real objects they represent and imitates everyday actions of others (talks on a toy phone)	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name		
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Symbolic Representation	1				
Recognizes that illustrations and photographs are					
representations of real things o points to pictures in book rather than trying to grasp objects	2				
on page	_				
o identifies people in photographs					
<ul> <li>learns names of animals from book and extends knowledge to real animals they see</li> </ul>	3				
•					
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 48 months)					
Strand: Pretend Play	1				
Uses familiar objects to represent something else (object					
substitution) (uses a block as a pretend phone)  • Acts out routines, stories, or social roles alone or with peers	2				
Strand: Symbolic Representation	_				
Shows awareness that symbols have meaning and					
understands that print carries a message (sign, icon,	3				
drawing, or logo such as McDonald's®)					

Child's name:						Date:			
Observation #1		Obse	rvation #	<u>2</u>	1	Observation #3			
Date completed	Date completed				Date completed				
Child's age when completed	Child's age when	n comple	eted			Child's age when completed			
Observer's signature	Observer's signa	ature				Observer's signature			
Domain of Develo	opment & Le	earnin	g — Ph	ysical De	velopm	ent and Health			
		PH1. G	ross Mot	or					
Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently		Comments			
PH1.1 Demonstrates locomotor skills									
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Body Movement  • Lifts head and chest off firm surface such as floor when tummy  • Rolls over	1 2 3						_		
9-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Body Movement  • Shifts between lying down, sitting, and balancing on haknees  Strand: Traveling									
<ul> <li>Moves from crawling to cruising to walking, showing in coordination for each skill</li> <li>Strand: Climbing         <ul> <li>Crawls up stairs on hands or knees</li> <li>Progresses to walking up and down stairs, holding an a hands, stepping with both feet on each step</li> </ul> </li> </ul>									

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Traveling  Changes speed or direction while moving (walking, running, using walker), though may have difficulty stopping with control  Walks and runs with balance but may move unevenly and has relatively wide space between feet (mastery at 48 months)  Strand: Climbing  Walks up and down stairs or playground equipment by stepping with both feet on each step  Increases ability to move without support from adult or handrail  Strand: Complex Movement  Experiments with different ways of moving  walks on tiptoes  walks backwards  marches  uses walker  pushes or pedals riding toy with feet	1				
	2				
	3				
PH1.2 Shows stability and balance					
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Core Stability  • Sits independently with increasing stability and ability to change	1				
positions <ul><li>gets into sitting position from lying down or crawling</li><li>reaches for a toy without falling</li><li>pulls to a standing position from sitting</li></ul>	2				
	3				

Child's name
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Core Stability  • Shows increased ability to maintain balance while in motion when moving from one position to another, changing directions, or stopping abruptly  o carries a toy while walking o gets in and out of a chair o squats to pick up toys	1				
	2				
o oquato to pion up to jo	3				
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)					
Strand: Core Stability  Coordinates increasingly complex movements while maintaining core stability  holds body upright while moving wheelchair forward  sits on and steers tricycle or other ride-on toy  Balances for progressively longer periods of time with increasing stability and independence (on beam or sandbox edge)	1				
	2				
Strand: Jumping, Hopping & Leaping  • Shows increasing competence in jumping					
<ul> <li>shows increasing competence in jumping</li> <li>up and down</li> <li>jumping off low steps</li> <li>jumping over low objects</li> </ul>	3				
PH1.3 Demonstrates gross-motor manipulative skills					
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Throwing  • Reaches for and drops objects, grasps a rolled ball or other object with two hands, pushes or rolls objects, bats or swipes at toys	1				
	2				
	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Catching  Catches medium- to large-size balls and similar objects by trapping ball against body with straight arms (mastery at 48 months)	1				
Strand: Throwing					
Tosses or throws balls or other objects such as beanbag with increasing control of direction, aim, and speed (mastery at 48 months)	2				
Strand: Striking					
<ul> <li>Strikes a stationary ball or other object with hand or arm (strikes a ball off a table with hand)</li> </ul>					
Strand: Kicking  Kicks with increased control and range of movement  Progresses from kicking a stationary ball from a standing position to stepping up or running up to it (mastery at 48 months)	3				
		PH2. F	ine Mot	or	
PH2.1 Demonstrates fine-motor strength, control, and coordination	n				
Birth-18 months Indicators:					
Strand: Hand-Eye Coordination  • Uses hand-eye coordination to reach for, touch, and explore properties of objects	1				
<ul> <li>Strand: Grasp and Manipulation</li> <li>Adjusts grasp to match tasks</li> <li>uses index finger and thumb (pincer grip) to pick up piece of</li> </ul>	2				
cereal o uses whole hands to bang two blocks together	3				

Child's name			
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Hand-Eye Coordination  Uses hand-eye coordination to complete tasks  turning pages and pointing to pictures in books	1				
<ul> <li>turning knobs and unscrewing lids</li> <li>May lack precision in some actions (spills water when pouring)</li> </ul>					
Strand: Grasp and Manipulation  Develops precision in hand-eye coordination  Works on three-to-four piece puzzle pieces	2				
<ul> <li>Puts together large connecting blocks or linking toys</li> <li>Strings large beads</li> <li>Manipulates a variety of fasteners with increasing skill, such as buttons and zippers (mastery at 48 months)</li> </ul>	3				
PH2.2 Adjusts grasp and coordinates movements to use tools	<u> </u>				
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Utensils  • Typical development of these skills tends to emerge after 8 months.	1				
	2				
	3				
9-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Utensils Scoops food with spoon with increasing control  Strand: Writing & Drawing Tools Holds large writing and drawing tools to make spontaneous dots and scribbles, (crayons, sidewalk chalk) Progresses from whole hand grip to approximate thumb-and-finger grip	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Utensils (mastery at 60 months)  • Uses eating utensils with increasing competence  • spears food with a fork	1				
<ul> <li>cuts food with a butter knife</li> <li>Strand: Scissors</li> </ul>					
Snips paper with child safety scissors (mastery at 48 months)	2				
Strand: Variety of Tools					
Adjusts grasp to use different tools for different purposes     (mastery at 60 months)     o digs with shovel in sandbox     uses turkey baster at water table     scoops flour during food experiences	3				
	PH3.	Health	and Wel	I-Being	
PH3.1 Demonstrates interest in engaging in healthy eating habits	and n	naking r	utritious	food choice	s
Birth-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Communicating Needs  Communicates to adults through actions and later with words or	1				
signs when hungry, thirsty or had enough to eat o turns away from breast or bottle o cries when hungry o says, "I'm hungry"	2				
	3				
9-36 months Indicators:	1				
Strand: Exploration of Food Experiences  Tastes new foods and expresses preferences about foods (will take at least one bite of a new food, though may need to be offered several times) (mastery at 48 months)	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)  Strand: Exploration of Food Experiences  • Engages in basic cooking tasks during food experiences or in dramatic play scenarios  • stirs ingredients in a bowl  • sets plates out for snack  • scoops, spreads, sprinkles or mashes  Strand: Food Knowledge  • Names an increasing variety of foods	1				
	2				
	3				
PH3.2 Shows awareness of safe behavior					
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Awareness of Safe Behavior and Signals of Danger:  • Uses sensory information and cues from caregivers to assess safety of environment  o startles at loud noise  o looks to caregiver when approached by an unfamiliar adult  o shows awareness of steep drop-offs when crawling or walking	1				
	2				
	3				
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Awareness of Safe Behavior and Signals of Danger:  • Stops unsafe behavior when prompted and/or redirected by an adult	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name			
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 48 months)  Strand: Understanding of Safety Rules and Practices  • Follows basic safety rules, practices, and routines with adult	1				
guidance and support o holds on to rope with knots or loops when moving with a group from indoors to outdoors o keeps a safe distance from swings when reminded	2				
	3				
PH3.3 Engages in a variety of developmentally appropriate physic	al act	tivities			
Birth-18 months Indicators:					
Strand: Participation in Physical Activity  Participates in simple physical play with an adult  flexes legs while lying down as adult gently pushes feet	1				
back and forth plays patty cake	2				
	3				
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Participation in Physical Activity  • Shows interest and enjoyment in physical activity, movement games, and dances  • pushes or peddles a tricycle  • plays Ring- a- Ring of Roses  • dances to music	1				
	2				
	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)  Strand: Participation in Physical Activity  • Sustains physical activity for increasing periods of time without tiring  • games  • dances  • running	1				
	2				
<ul> <li>o other movement activities such as playing with balls</li> </ul>	3				
PH3.4 Takes appropriate actions to meet basic needs	-	-			
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Communicating Needs  • Uses gestures, body language, vocalizations and later words to indicate needs and wants  o cries when tired o signs or points to food when wanting more o reaches for adult to be held or hugged  Strand: Personal Care Routines  • Anticipates and cooperates during daily care routines o opens mouth when food is offered o raises legs when diaper is changed	1				
	2				
	3				
9-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Personal Care Routines  Participates in personal hygiene and self-care routines with adult assistance  holds hands under faucet and waits for adults to turn it on holds toothbrush with adult while brushing  sits on toilet with help  pulls off own socks	1				
	2				
	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)					
Strand: Communicating Needs  Communicates to get needs met (says, "I need a drink")  May communicate later about specific health needs (says "My tummy hurts")	1				
Strand: Personal Care Routines					
<ul> <li>Shows increasing responsibility for personal self-care routines with some support from adults</li> <li>handwashing</li> <li>toothbrushing</li> <li>toileting</li> <li>dressing and undressing</li> </ul>	2				
Strand: Health Habits  • Engages in health habits with decreasing need for adult support, guidance, and modeling  • blows nose  • throws away tissue  • washes hands	3				

Child's name:					Date:		
Observation #1	Observation #2				Observation #3		
Date completed	Date completed				Date completed		
Child's age when completed	Child's age v	when compl	eted		Child's age when completed		
Observer's signature					Observer's signature		
Domain of Domair	n of Deve	lopment	& Lear	ning — L	anguage Development		
		LD1. Rece	ptive Lar	iguage			
Learning Goals Obs		bs.# Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments		
LD1.1 Understands and responds to language (in c	hild's hom	e languag	e)	-			
Birth-8 months Indicators: Strand: Vocabulary & Language Comprehension  • Responds to noises and voices in the environment							
		1					
<ul> <li>startles or cries at unexpected sounds</li> </ul>							
<ul> <li>smiles or coos when "parentese" ("baby talk") is us</li> <li>shows excitement at familiar words such as "momm</li> </ul>		2					
"bottle," or "bebé" (baby in Spanish)							
Strand: Follows Directions  • Engages in reciprocal face-to-face interactions							
<ul> <li>Responds to adults through gestures, vocalizations or lo</li> </ul>	ooking in	3					
a specific direction  9-18 months Indicators:							
9-18 months indicators: Strand: Follows Directions		1					
Follows simple one- or two- word requests like "Wave by	ye-bye" –						
with decreasing need for adult gestures		2					
		3					

Child's name			
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments	
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Vocabulary & Language Comprehension  • Attends to familiar objects or people that have been named  • Understands the meaning of an increasing number of simple words, especially objects encountered in everyday life (ball, cracker)	1					
	2					
	3					
19-36 months Indicators:						
Strand: Vocabulary & Language Comprehension  • Identifies people, animals, and objects when prompted (points to a cow in a book when adult asks "Where's the cow?")	1					
Strand: Follows Directions  Follows one- or two- step directions that involve familiar experiences or objects (mastery at 48 months)  "Pick up the ball and roll it to me"  "Dame la mano" ("Give me your hand" in Spanish for dual language learners)	2					
	3					
	LD2.	Expres	ssive Lar	nguage		
LD2.1 Uses increasingly complex vocabulary, grammar, and sentence structure (in child's home language)						
Birth-8 months Indicators:						
Strand: Expressive Vocabulary  Experiments with making sounds (babbling)  Often repeats consonant sounds (da da and ba ba)  Strand: Clarity of Communication  Uses vocalizations and gestures to communicate needs, interests, and emotions (cooing)	1					
	2					
	3					

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-18 months Indicators:					
Strand: Expressive Vocabulary  • Begins to say a number of simple words ("nana," "go," "hi," and "leche" [milk in Spanish for dual language learners])	1				
Strand: Grammar & Sentence Structure  • May combine two words to express a want or interest (says "go side" when wanting to go outside)	2				
Strand: Clarity of Communication  • Uses a small number of real and made-up words that can be understood by familiar adults who speak the same language	3				
19-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Expressive Vocabulary  Begins to use two- and three- syllable words  Names specific people, animals, and toys	1				
Strand: Grammar & Sentence Structure					
<ul> <li>Begins to use correct grammar although sometimes incorrectly         <ul> <li>"Mommy goed work"</li> <li>"Her won't give me that car"</li> </ul> </li> <li>Increasingly combines simple words into sentence-like structures ("Me milk please")</li> <li>When older, says sentences         <ul> <li>"Let's go to Grammy's house!"</li> <li>"Léeme un cuento" ("Read me a story" in Spanish for dual</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	2				
language learners)  Strand: Clarity of Communication  • Speaks or signs clearly enough most of the time that unfamiliar adults who speak the same language can understand  • Still mispronounces many words (says "buhsghetti" for spaghetti)	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments		
	LD3.	Comm	unication	n Skills			
LD3.1 Communicates using social and conversational rules							
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Conversations  • Uses eye contact, facial expressions, gestures, and sounds to engage in turn-taking "conversations" with adults	1						
	2						
	3						
9-18 months Indicators:							
<ul> <li>Strand: Conversations</li> <li>Initiates interaction or "conversation" with adults         <ul> <li>points at objects</li> <li>speaks or signs a word</li> <li>shares a toy</li> <li>calls attention to an object or person</li> </ul> </li> <li>Shows joint attention by shifting gaze to where an adult is looking or gesturing (looks at an object an adult is pointing to and looking at)</li> <li>When older, initiates bids for joint attention         <ul> <li>holds up a toy and looks at it</li> <li>looks at adult for eye contact, then returns gaze to toy</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	1						
	2						
	3						
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Conversations  • Engages in brief back-and-forth conversations, often repeating or imitating words, tone, and actions of adults  Strand: Social Rules of Language  • Begins to use polite forms of communication by saying "please," "thank you," and "excuse me" with modeling	1						
	2						
	3						

Child's name		
Child's name		

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
LD4 English Lang	uage	Develo	pment of	Dual Lang	juage Learners
LD4.1 Demonstrates progress in attending to, understanding, and	l resp	onding	to English	1	
Unlike other developmental progressions outlines for other learning goals. For example, a four-year-old who has recently immigrated to the United he or she was one. As such, the progression of English Language Deve	States	is likely	to have le	ss command	of the English language than a three-year-old who immigrated when
Early & Mid-Stage English Language Development Indicators:  Strand: English Language Development  Responds to simple, commonly used words and phrases when	1				
accompanied by gestures and other supports	2				
	3				
Early-Stage English Language Development Indicators:  Strand: English Language Development  Pays attention to and observes other children and adults as English is spoken  Attends to English in small- and large- group activities, such as circle time, storybook reading, etc.  Imitates behaviors of other children to get the same result (sees child make the sign for "me too" in sign language and makes the same sign)	1				
	2				
	3				
Mid & Late-Stage English Language Development Indicators:  Strand: English Language Development  Responds to words, phrases, and directions in English when	1				
they are not accompanied by gestures or other visual aids	2				
	3				

Child's name			
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
Mid-Stage English Language Development Indicators:  Strand: English Language Development  • Demonstrates an understanding of English words related to basic concepts  • colors  • some animal classifications  • foods  • Responds appropriately to requests in English that involve onestep directions when personally directed by others such as, "clean up" (these requests may occur with or without contextual cues)	1				
	2				
	3				
Late-Stage English Language Development Indicators:					
<ul> <li>Strand: English Language Development</li> <li>Demonstrates an understanding of a larger set of words in English (for objects and actions, personal pronouns, and possessives) in both real and pretend activities</li> <li>Demonstrates an understanding of words in English related to more advanced concepts (abstract emotions and ideas)</li> <li>Follows directions that involve a one- or two- step sequence, relying less on contextual cues</li> </ul>	1				
	2				
	3				
Early, Mid & Late-Stage English Language Development Indicators: Strand: Home Language Development  Continues to make developmentally appropriate progress in receptive language skills in home language, including increasing ability to comprehend and respond to directions in home language	1				
	2				
	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
LD4.2 Demonstrates progress in speaking and expressing self in English					
Early-Stage English Language Development Indicators: Strand: English Language Development  Relies on nonverbal communication, such as gestures or	1				
behaviors, to seek attention, request objects, or initiate a response from others  Repeats sounds and words in English	2				
	3				
Mid-Stage English Language Development Indicators:					
Strand: English Language Development  Combines nonverbal with some verbal communication to be understood by others  Sometimes switches back and forth between English and the child's home language (codeswitching) ("I want leche," milk in Spanish)  Uses two word phrases such as "want food" rather than full	1				
<ul> <li>sentence (telegraphic speech)</li> <li>Uses expressions that are learned whole, such as "I don't know" (formulaic speech)</li> <li>Uses English vocabulary that mainly consists of concrete nouns and some verbs and pronouns ("Me catch ball." "My turn block." "He no want book.") Note: For Spanish speakers there is confusion between use of 'he/his' and 'she/her' due to generic verb use in Spanish. While ELL children certainly recognize gender differences, the linguistic transition from home language to English is not obvious to them until they have more English language experience.</li> </ul>	2				
<ul> <li>Converses with others in English using two or three words at a time but switches back and forth between English and their home language</li> <li>Uses some English grammatical markers ("-ing' or the pluralforming "-s"—"I runs fast."), and at times applies the rules of grammar of the home language to English (such as putting the adjective after the noun, "flower red.")</li> <li>Uses "what" and "why" questions in English, sometimes with errors</li> </ul>	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
English speakers learn to use he/his and she/her from birth; Spanish speakering to a boy and vice-versa; this is the same with possessive prond a longer statement, so when only the front part of the statement is stated	uns, e	.g. 'his d	dress in cu	bby.' Spanisl	h speakers will say 'the dress in the cubby is that of Teresa.' This is
Late-Stage English Language Development Indicators:					
Strand: English Language Development					
<ul> <li>Demonstrates increasing reliance on verbal communication in English to be understood by others while still making some mistakes</li> </ul>	1				
<ul> <li>Uses new English vocabulary to share knowledge of concepts,</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>including conversational and academic vocabulary</li> <li>Begins to use more advanced elements of English sentence construction</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>conjunctions</li> <li>adjectives</li> <li>adverbs</li> <li>other more advanced elements</li> </ul>	2				
<ul> <li>Expands use of different forms of grammar in English, sometimes with errors</li> <li>plurals</li> <li>possessive pronouns</li> <li>simple past-tense verbs</li> </ul>	3				
<ul> <li>Uses "what," "why," "how," "when," and "where" questions in more complete forms in English, sometimes with mistakes</li> </ul>					
Early-Late Stage English Language Development Indicators:					
Stand: Home Language Development  Uses age-appropriate vocabulary and grammar in the home language	1				
<ul> <li>Listens to and converses in age appropriate way in home language</li> <li>Asks a variety of age-appropriate questions in home language</li> </ul>	2				
("what," "why," "how," "when," and "where")	3				

Child's name:					Date:
Observation #1	Observation #2				Observation #3
Date completed D	ate complete	ed			Date completed
Child's age when completed C	hild's age w	hen compl	eted		Child's age when completed
Observer's signature C					Observer's signature
Domain of	Develop	ment &	Learnir	ng — Eme	ergent Literacy
EL1. Engagement i	n literacy e	xperienc	es and u	nderstandi	ing of stories and books
Learning Goals	Ok	s.# Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
EL1.1 Shows interest in literacy experiences		_			
Birth-18 months Indicators:  Strand: Engagement in Literacy Experiences  • Demonstrates listening by becoming quiet  • Shows pleasure when listening to a familiar story, rhyme, or song  • Selects a book and takes it to an adult to read  19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)  Strand: Engagement in Literacy Experiences  • Participates in and actively seeks out a variety of literacy experiences  • tells and listens to stories  • sings and says rhymes  • engages with writing materials such as crayons or markers		1			
		2			
		3			
		1			
		2			
on paper o incorporates books into play such as reading a book doll or stuffed animal	c to a	3			

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments	
EL1.2 Engages in read-alouds and conversations about boo	EL1.2 Engages in read-alouds and conversations about books and stories					
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Engagement with Books and Stories  • Attends to caregiver's voice when being held and read to	1					
	2					
	3					
9-36 months Indicators: Strand: Engagement with Books and Stories  • Actively participates in book reading experiences	1					
<ul> <li>points to pictures</li> <li>turns pages</li> <li>makes sounds or simple comments (says, "There's the mouse", pointing to picture in Goodnight Moon)</li> </ul>	2					
	3					

Child's name
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:					
<ul> <li>Strand: Story Comprehension (mastery at 48 months)</li> <li>Shows comprehension makes comments ("Spiders build a web to catch flies")</li> <li>Asks and answers questions (Asks, "What do cows eat?")</li> <li>Responds to prompts during book reading experiences such as</li> </ul>	1				
points to object or character on page when asked					
Strand: Story Structure (mastery at 60 months)  • Pretends to read by looking at the pictures from a book  • describes what is happening ("One pig built his house out of sticks")	2				
<ul> <li>uses some language from the book ("He huffed and he puffed")</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>Retells stories</li> <li>Recalls when prompted the main characters in the story (Papa Bear, Mama Bear, Baby Bear and Goldilocks) and setting (Goldilocks was in the bear's house)</li> </ul>	3				
E	L2. P	honolo	gical Aw	areness	
EL2.1 Notices and manipulates the sounds of language					
Birth-18 months Indicators: Strand: Exploration of Sounds of Language  • Shows increasing awareness of and interest in the sounds of	1				
<ul> <li>spoken language by focusing on the speaker</li> <li>Experiments with the sounds of language (repeats sounds adult makes such as "Choo Choo-o-o-o")</li> </ul>	2				
	3				

Child's name
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Rhyme  • Joins in and repeats songs, fingerplays, and poems with rhyming phrases  • Humpty Dumpty – Mother Goose Rhyme  • Eensy, Weensy Spider - Song  • Joins in and repeats songs, fingerplays and poems with	1				
	2				
alliterative phrases (words with same initial sound)  o Jack and Jill – Mother Goose Rhyme	3				
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 48 months)					
<ul> <li>Fills in the missing rhyming word of a song, fingerplay, or story</li> <li>Twinkle, twinkle little (star)</li> </ul>	1				
	2				
	3				
EL3. Knowle		nd Use	of Book	s, Print, ar	nd Letters
EL3.1 Responds to features of books and print					
Birth-18 months Indicators:					
Strand: Book Knowledge  • Explores books with all senses  o sight o touch o taste	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Book Knowledge  • Shows beginning book handling skills with adult support	1				
<ul> <li>holds books right-side-up</li> <li>turns pages one at a time from front-to-back</li> </ul>	2				
	3				
EL3.2 Shows knowledge of the shapes, names, and sounds	of le	tters			
Birth-18 months Indicators:					
Strand: Alphabet Knowledge	1				
Typical development of these skills tends to emerge after 18 months.	2				
	3				
19-48 months Indicators: (mastery at 48 months)					
Strand: Alphabet Knowledge  • Shows interest in letters  o sings the alphabet song o plays with alphabet blocks o looks at alphabet books  • Attends to and recognizes simple environmental print	1				
	2				
o stop sign o Walmart® o Lego®	3				

Child's name		
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments				
EL3.3 Demonstrates emergent writing skills									
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Pre-Writing Exploration  • Typical development of these skills tends to emerge after 8	1								
months.	2								
	3								
9-36 months Indicators: Strand: Pre-Writing Exploration • Explores writing tools	1								
<ul> <li>o washable crayons</li> <li>o washable markers</li> <li>o pencils</li> <li>o chalk</li> </ul>	2								
Makes scribble marks with increasing control	3								
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)  Strand: Letter and Print Writing Concepts  • Shows increasing understanding that writing carries a message  o Says, "Hayden" when points to letter H, and says "Mama"  when points to letter M  • Uses scribbles in imitation of writing by others	1								
	2								
	3								

Child's name:							Date:		
Observation #1			Obse	rvation #	<u>2</u>	Observation #3			
Date completed	Date comple	eted .				Date completed			
Child's age when completed	Child's age v	wher	n comple	eted			Child's age when completed		
Observer's signature	Observer's s	signa	iture				Observer's signature		
Domain of Development & Learning — Mathematical Thinking  MT1. Number Concepts and Operations									
Learning Goals	c	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently		Comments		
MT1.1 Demonstrates number sense and an understand	ing of quanti	ity							
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Stand: Number Names & Count Sequence  • Attends to quantity (how many) while playing with objects by reaching or looking for more than one object	cts by	1							
		2							
		3							
9-18 months Indicators:  Stand: Comparison of Quantity  Places objects in one-to-one correspondence (places a few large pegs in a pegboard for toddlers with supervision)  Later in this age period, uses the word more to describe quantity  Stand: Connection of Number, Numeral & Quantity  Shows early one-to-one correspondence (places one plastic egg in each indentation in a muffin tin)		1							
	pe quantity	2							
	Piastio ogg –	3							

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:	1				
Stand: Number Names & Count Sequence  • Knows some number names	ı				
<ul> <li>joins in counting songs</li> <li>says or gestures "two" when asked age</li> <li>Later in this age range says or signs more number words in sequence with occasional errors</li> </ul>	2				
o says "one, two, three, five"	3				
19-36 months Indicators:					
Stand: Comparison of Quantity  • Determines without counting which group of objects has more or	1				
less for groups of five or fewer objects o indicates which group of crackers has more when prompted					
Stand: Connection of Number, Numeral & Quantity	2				
<ul> <li>Begins to count objects using one number for each object up to five (one-to-one correspondence) (mastery at 60 months)</li> <li>Recognizes without counting (subitizes) the number of objects in sets of one to three objects</li> </ul>	3				
MT1.2 Explores combining and separating groups (numerical	l ope	rations	s)		
Birth-8 months Indicators:					
Strand: Changes in Quantity  Typical development of these skills tend to emerge after 8 months.  Strand: Addition & Subtraction  Typical development of these skills tend to emerge after 8 months.	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Changes in Quantity  • Shows increasing understanding of changes in quantity by using and responding to phrases like  o "more"  o "all gone"	1				
<ul> <li>Later in this age range shows understanding of "one fewer" and "one more" (when prompted, child hands peer one more block)</li> <li>Strand: Addition &amp; Subtraction</li> <li>With increasing independence creates larger and smaller groups</li> </ul>	2				
of objects	3				
	MT	2. Algel	oraic Thi	nking	
MT2.1 Uses classification and patterning skills					
Birth-18 months Indicators:					
Stand: Classification  • Explores the characteristics of objects through various means  • banging	1				
<ul> <li>mouthing</li> <li>dropping</li> <li>Shows different responses to familiar and unfamiliar people and situations</li> </ul>	2				
Stand: Patterning					
<ul> <li>Enjoys and anticipates repetition in activities and daily routines</li> <li>smiles in anticipation of adult revealing face during peek-a-boo makes vocalizations upon hearing a familiar song that is sung each time they are diapered</li> </ul>	3				

Child's name
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:  Stand: Classification  • Forms groups of like objects based on broad categories (puts	1				
toy cars in one pile and toy animals in another)  • Later in this age range, child can name the attribute such as size used in sorting					
Stand: Patterning  • Repeats certain action sequences intuitively (fills up and dumps out container repeatedly)	2				
<ul> <li>Joins in or copies simple patterns (does stomp-clap-stomp-clap movements during a song with modeling and support)</li> <li>Later in this age range, shows recognition of simple ABAB patterns (points to stripes on a shirt and says, "Black, white, black, white.")</li> </ul>	3				
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 48 months)  Stand: Classification  • Sorts objects based on a single, simple characteristic	1				
<ul><li>color</li><li>shape</li><li>size</li></ul>	2				
	3				
				Compariso	n
MT3.1 Participates in exploratory measurement activities and	d con	npares	objects		
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Stand: Measurement  • Explores the size and shape of objects in various ways	1				
<ul><li>grasping</li><li>mouthing</li><li>banging</li><li>dropping</li></ul>	2				
	3				

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:					
Stand: Measurement  Investigates properties of objects and materials through exploration and play  tries to squeeze large object into smaller container pours liquid from one container to another.	1				
<ul> <li>Later in this age range labels some attributes of objects         <ul> <li>volume ("It's full")</li> <li>relative size ("Daddy is bigger than me")</li> <li>recognizes length by communicating "I'm big"</li> </ul> </li> <li>Stand: Comparison         <ul> <li>Uses descriptive words or signs of increasing complexity</li> <li>"big"</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	2				
<ul> <li>"little"</li> <li>"hot"</li> <li>"cold"</li> <li>Makes simple comparisons</li> <li>indicates which ball is bigger</li> <li>correctly compares groups of objects that are quite different in size</li> </ul>	3				
MT	4. Ge	ometry	and Spa	itial Sense	
MT4.1 Explores and describes shapes and spatial relationships					
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Stand: Shape Knowledge  • Explores the size and shape of objects in various ways  • grasping	1				
<ul><li>grasping</li><li>mouthing</li><li>banging</li><li>dropping</li></ul>	2				
	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
Birth-18 months Indicators: Stand: Spatial Sense	1				
<ul> <li>Explores how objects move</li> <li>tracks objects with eyes and head</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>pushes cars down a ramp</li> <li>Explores their own spatial sense</li> <li>rolls over</li> </ul>	2				
<ul><li>bumps into things</li><li>tries to sit on chair that is too small</li></ul>	3				
9-36 months Indicators:					
Stand: Shape Knowledge  Matches and sorts familiar shapes  puts two yellow circles of the same size on the tray  Later matches and sorts shapes of different sizes or orientations	1				
<ul> <li>o puts small square and large square together</li> <li>o picks up triangle block to put in shape sorter even if block is rotated at a different orientation, such as ▲ and ▼</li> </ul>					
Stand: Spatial Sense     Responds to and uses basic spatial directions and simple prepositions, especially when accompanied by gestures	2				
(9-36m) o "reach up" o "slide down"					
o on o in o under o up	3				

Child's name:	Date:					
Observation #1			<u>Obsei</u>	rvation #	<u>2</u>	Observation #3
Date completed	Date comple	eted_				Date completed
Child's age when completed	Child's age	when	comple	eted		Child's age when completed
Observer's signature						Observer's signature
Domain of	Developn	nent	& Lea	arning –	- Science	and Technology
		ST1	. Scier	ntific Pra	ctices	
Learning Goals	C	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
ST1.1 Engages in the scientific process to collect, a	nalyze, and	d co	mmuni	cate info	rmation	
Birth-18 months Indicators:						
Strand: Observations, Questions, & Predictions  • Explores and manipulates objects using multiple sense  o touch o taste	es	1				
<ul> <li>sight</li> <li>smell</li> <li>sound</li> </ul> Strand: Investigation & Hypothesis Testing		2				
Recognizes ability to make things happen     hits or kicks an object and it moves     bangs block on floor repeatedly to hear the sound     Intentionally repeats actions to observe the reaction     flips switches on and off     splashes hands in water to see toys move	it makes	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 48 months)					
Strand: Observations, Questions, & Predictions	1				
<ul> <li>Asks questions such as, "Where snow go?"</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>Makes observations (describes texture of fabrics as soft, scratchy, or bumpy when prompted)</li> </ul>					
Strand: Investigation & Hypothesis Testing	2				
Explores cause-and-effect relationships	-				
<ul> <li>blows bubbles with different size wands</li> </ul>	-				
o pushes a ball gently then pushes a ball hard	l _				
<ul> <li>pushes a toy then pulls the string to get it to roll</li> </ul>	3				
ST2.	Knov	vledge	of Scien	ce Concept	ts
CTO 4 Demonstrates Imaginal as of some science ideas and as		4-			
ST2.1 Demonstrates knowledge of core science ideas and co	ncep	เร			
Birth-18 months Indicators:					
Strand: System Parts & Wholes					
<ul> <li>Shows beginning awareness of parts of own body such as explores own hands and feet</li> </ul>	1				
Begins to use parts of body to interact with the world					
o uses hands to pick up things					
o claps hands					
→ repeatedly kicks ball to see it move					
Stand: Structure & Function	2				
<ul> <li>Explores characteristics of different animals, materials, and objects</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>feels different textures in touch-and-feel books</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>touches mouth of caregiver who is singing to see where</li> </ul>					
sound is coming from					
Strand: Stability and Change					
<ul> <li>Anticipates familiar routines and activities such as meal or snack time</li> </ul>	3				
Notices changes in the environment (later in this age range)					
points to his high chair that has been moved)					

Child's name
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments		
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 48 months)							
Strand: System Parts & Wholes  • Identifies parts of a whole (labels parts of a toy car such as door and wheel)	1						
Stand: Structure & Function  Describes basic features and functions of living things (talks about body parts and they are used)  Describes objects, and materials (describes objects by using words like round or soft)	2						
Strand: Stability and Change  • Describes changes in the environment with adult support  o talks about weather conditions such as rain, snow, and wind  o notices clouds changing shape and moving across the sky	3						
ST3. Knowledge of Science Content							
ST3.1 Demonstrates knowledge of the characteristics of living	ST3.1 Demonstrates knowledge of the characteristics of living things, the earth's environment, and physical objects and materials						
Birth-36months Indicators:							
Strand: Living Things  Responds to and explores characteristics of living things observes with interest fish swimming in a bowl or aquarium opoints and squeals when sees a dog runs hand over bark of a tree later in this age range, chases or follows a butterfly, ladybug,	1						
or bird  Stand: Nature & The Environment  • Shows interest in the natural world  o closes eyes and tilts head up to feel breeze on face  o touches flowers and plants  o investigates natural materials such as water, dirt, and leaves	2						
Stand: Physical Objects & Materials  • Actively explores and experiments with the physical properties of objects and materials  • combines different substances such as water and dirt  • stacks and knocks down towers  • bounces balls  • explores fabrics with different textures	3						

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:  Stand: Nature & The Environment  • Helps care for the environment  • throws away a used paper towel  • participates in some way in clean-up time	1				
	2				
	3				
ST3.2 Uses tools and engineering practices to explore and so	olve p	roblen	าร		
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Knowledge & Use of Tools  • Uses body parts as tools to obtain a result  o reaches out and grasps a rattle  o shakes a toy to make a noise	1				
	2				
	3				
9-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Knowledge & Use of Tools  Uses own body to make something happen o pats a toy drum to hear the sound o kicks a ball  Uses other people to make something happen (pulls an adult's hand and guides it to push a button on a toy)	1				
	2				
<ul> <li>Uses objects to make something happen</li> <li>uses a bubble wand to make bubbles</li> <li>later in this age range uses an object to reach something under a chair</li> </ul>	3				

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Knowledge & Use of Tools (mastery at 60 months)  • Explores simple machines such as ramps and wheels	1				
<ul> <li>plays with ramps and vehicles in the block area</li> <li>uses sand wheels in the sand table</li> <li>Strand: Engineering Practices* &amp; Thinking (mastery at 48 months)</li> <li>Explores stability and balance such as building a simple block</li> </ul>	2				
structure  • Explores force and motion by rolling a car down a ramp	3				
ST3.3 Engages in developmentally appropriate interactions w	ith te	chnol	ogy and i	media that	support creativity, exploration, and play
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Technology Handling  • Typical development of these skills tend to emerge after 8 months	1				
	2				
	3				
9-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Technology Handling  • Explores and uses simple tools  o spoons o hairbrushes o crayons  • Later in this age range uses common devices such as sinks and	1				
	2				
toilets	3				

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
19-36 months Indicators: (mastery at 60 months)					
Incorporates technology tools into their pretend play     pretends to call someone on a toy phone     pretends to take a picture using a toy camera	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name:				Date:					
Observation #1	Observation #2						Observation #3		
Date completed	Date com	pleted				C	Pate completed		
Child's age when completed	Child's ag	e wher	n comple	eted			child's age when completed		
Observer's signature	Observer'	s signa	ature				Observer's signature		
Domain of Development & Learning — Social Studies  SS1. Family, Community, and Culture									
Learning Goals Obs.# Not Yet In Process Consis							Comments		
SS1.1 Demonstrates positive connection to fam	ily and com	munit	ty						
Birth-18 months Indicators: Strand: Learning Community Strand: Family & Cultural Identity		1							
Strand: Awareness of Roles in Society Typical development of these skills tend to emerge after	r 18 months	2							
		3							

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments	
19-36 months Indicators:						
Strand: Learning Community  Begins to identify as a member of a classroom or group such as, "This is my room"  Follows simple rules with adult support such as goes to the rug when the teacher says it's Story Time	1					
Strand: Family & Cultural Identity (mastery at 48 months)  • Recognizes similarities and differences among individual people (children will sometimes touch the hair of someone whose hair is different from their own)	2					
Strand: Awareness of Roles in Society (mastery at 60 months)  • Engages in increasingly complex pretend play acting out family roles (pretends to be a "daddy" sweeping the house or feeding the baby)	3					
SS2. History and Geography						
SS2.1 Shows awareness of sequence and change over time						
Birth – 36 months Indicators:  Strand: Awareness of Past & Future  • Shows anticipation for regularly scheduled daily activities  • when bottle is seen, kicks feet and smiles in anticipation of being fed  • later in this age range, moves to the table after handwashing without the caregiver's instruction	1					
	2					
	3					
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Time Concepts  • Begins to understands basic time concepts  • "now/later"  • "day/night"	1					
	2					
	3					

Child's name	
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
SS2.2 Demonstrates simple geographic knowledge					
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Awareness of Location and Place  Typical development of these skills tends to emerge after 8 months.	1				
	2				
	3				
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Awareness of Location and Place  • Knows where some favorite toys or foods are stored in familiar places  o Home (crackers in the pantry)  o Classroom (red truck in the block center)	1				
	2				
	3				
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Awareness of Location and Place (mastery at 60 months)  • Shows awareness of familiar buildings and landmarks  o home o school	1				
<ul><li>library</li><li>grocery store</li><li>restaurants</li><li>parks</li></ul>	2				
<ul> <li>lakes or rivers</li> <li>Understands words indicating relative distances</li> <li>near</li> <li>far</li> <li>close</li> </ul>	3				

Child's name:			Date:						
Observation #1	ı	<u>Obse</u>	rvation #	<u> </u>	Observation #3				
Date completed	Date complete	d			Date completed				
Child's age when completed	Child's age wh	en compl	eted		Child's age when completed				
Observer's signature	Observer's sig	nature			Observer's signature				
Domain of Development & Learning — Creativity and Aesthetics  CA1. Music and Movement									
Learning Goals				Consistently	Comments				
CA1.1 Explores through listening, singing, creati	ing, and movin	g to mus	sic	-					
Birth-8 months Indicators: Strand: Exploration of Music & Movement  • Responds to music by turning head	1								
<ul> <li>Reacts to music with body movements</li> <li>Uses objects and tools to make sounds (shakes rattle</li> </ul>	(e) 2								
	3								

Child's name		
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:					
Strand: Exploration of Music & Movement  o Joins in singing and exploring simple instruments such as tambourine and shakers  • Moves body in response to rhythms and music	1				
<ul> <li>sways to the sound of music</li> <li>claps along with song, though may not be on the beat</li> </ul>					
Strand: Music & Movement Concepts (mastery at 48 months)  • Imitates and with adult support begins to demonstrate understanding of fast/slow and loud/soft as they relate to playing music and singing	2				
Strand: Musical Expression & Appreciation  • Develops preferences for favorite songs and fingerplays  o claps and smiles or communicates "Again! Again!" when a  song is finished  o sings songs during the day without prompt from adults	3				
		CA2. V	isual Ar	ts	
CA2.1 Explores, manipulates, creates, and responds to a va	riety	of art m	edia		
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Exploration of Art  • Explores textures and other sensory experiences such as playing with texture blocks and balls  • Shows interest in gazing at pictures, photographs, and bright and/or contrasting colors	1				
	2				
	3				

Child's name			
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Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Exploration of Art  • Participates in child-initiated visual art activities such as drawing with crayons	1				
<ul> <li>With adult support experiments with a variety of media and materials</li> <li>crayons</li> <li>markers</li> <li>chalk</li> </ul>	2				
<ul><li>paints</li><li>collage materials</li><li>play dough</li></ul>	3				
19-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Art Concepts (mastery at 48 months)  • Shows increasing range and intentionality in art creations  o draws multiple simple shapes  o uses a variety of tools to make different textures in play	1				
dough o shows preferences (chooses markers over crayons consistently) o makes choices about colors  Strand: Art Appreciation & Expression (mastery at 60 months)	2				
<ul> <li>Shows adult drawing they have made with crayons or markers</li> <li>With adult support observes beauty in the environment         <ul> <li>looks at flowers</li> <li>points to birds flying in the air</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	3				

Learning Goals	Obs.#	Not Yet	In Process	Consistently	Comments	
CA3. Drama						
CA3.1 Explores feelings, relationships, and concepts through imitation, pretend play, and sociodramatic play						
Birth-8 months Indicators:  Strand: Exploration of Drama  • Engages in social play with adults (peek-a-boo)	1					
	2					
	3					
9-36 months Indicators:  Strand: Exploration of Drama  • Tries out roles and relationships through imitation and pretend play using real objects  o uses cup to pretend to drink  o pretends to open door using toy key  o puts on hat and says, "I'm going to work"  • Later in this age range uses objects to represent other things  o pretends a block is a telephone  o pretends a box is a car	1					
	2					
	3					