

CLASS® Age Levels

CLASS is used in classrooms of all ages (birth–secondary) to measure and improve teacher-child interactions—the single most important influence on children’s learning and development.

Birth–18 Months	15–36 Months	3–5 Years	5–8 Years	4th–6th Grade	7th–12th Grade
INFANT	TODDLER	PRE-K	K-3	UPPER ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY
RESPONSIVE CAREGIVING	EMOTIONAL & BEHAVIORAL SUPPORT	EMOTIONAL SUPPORT	EMOTIONAL SUPPORT	EMOTIONAL SUPPORT	EMOTIONAL SUPPORT
Relational Climate	Positive Climate	Positive Climate	Positive Climate	Positive Climate	Positive Climate
Teacher Sensitivity	Negative Climate	Negative Climate	Negative Climate	Teacher Sensitivity	Teacher Sensitivity
Facilitated Exploration	Teacher Sensitivity	Teacher Sensitivity	Teacher Sensitivity	Regard for Student Perspectives	Regard for Adolescent Perspectives
Early Language Support	Regard for Child Perspectives	Regard for Student Perspectives	Regard for Student Perspectives		
	Behavior Guidance			CLASSROOM ORGANIZATION	CLASSROOM ORGANIZATION
	ENGAGED SUPPORT FOR LEARNING	CLASSROOM ORGANIZATION	CLASSROOM ORGANIZATION	Behavior Management	Behavior Management
	Facilitation of Learning & Development	Behavior Management	Behavior Management	Productivity	Productivity
	Quality of Feedback	Productivity	Productivity	Negative Climate	Negative Climate
	Language Modeling	Instructional Learning Formats	Instructional Learning Formats	INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT	INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT
		INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT	INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT	Instructional Learning Formats	Instructional Learning Formats
		Concept Development	Concept Development	Content Understanding	Content Understanding
		Quality of Feedback	Quality of Feedback	Analysis & Inquiry	Analysis & Inquiry
		Language Modeling	Language Modeling	Quality of Feedback	Quality of Feedback
				Instructional Dialogue	Instructional Dialogue
				Student Engagement	Student Engagement

Infant CLASS Birth–18 months



Unique Needs of Infants

- Dependence on adults
- Sensorimotor learning
- Face-to-face interaction
- Other-regulation

CLASS Professional Development

Includes a focus on how caregivers:

- Provide infants a secure base for exploration
- Respond to infants' needs in developmentally appropriate ways
- Encourage early language development

Toddler CLASS 15–36 months



Unique Needs of Toddlers

- Exponential growth
- Dependence on adults
- Self-regulation
- Whole-body learning

CLASS Professional Development

Includes a focus on how caregivers:

- Help children establish autonomy
- Support children as they make connections between things they learn
- Guide children as they learn to regulate behavior

Pre-K CLASS 3–5 Years



Unique Needs of Preschool Children

- Greater independence
- Gross & fine motor skills
- Language/creativity
- Emergent literacy & math
- Observations of the world

CLASS Professional Development

Includes a focus on how teachers:

- Foster a secure, supportive base for children's learning and exploration
- Help children develop language and cognitive skills
- Construct environments and experiences that help children develop their abilities

K-3 CLASS 5–8 Years



Unique Needs of Elementary School Children

- Connection to teacher
- Self-regulated learning
- Interesting & engaging activities
- Development of metacognitive skills

CLASS Professional Development

Includes a focus on how teachers:

- Develop warm, supportive relationships with children
- Manage children's time, attention, and behavior
- Use high quality learning formats
- Provide opportunities to express existing skills & scaffold more complex skills

UE CLASS 4th–6th Grade



Unique Needs of Upper Elementary School Students

- School motivation
- Greater autonomy
- Engagement with learning
- Additional skill development

CLASS Professional Development

Includes a focus on how teachers:

- Develop strong relationships with students
- Provide meaningful choices
- Present activities and directions to maximize learning time
- Guide learning through modeling, multiple examples, and practice

Secondary CLASS 7th–12th Grade



Unique Needs of Secondary Students

- Positive academic performance
- Peer relationships & cooperation
- Goal-setting
- Deeper understanding of material

CLASS Professional Development

Includes a focus on how teachers:

- Create a challenging yet supportive environment
- Build opportunities for collaborative work
- Provide a well-regulated classroom environment
- Help students see how information is organized and interconnected